

One in a series of tip sheets that look at key Healthcare Effectiveness Data and Information Set measures, commonly referred to as HEDIS® measures.

Childhood Immunization Status (CIS)

Effectiveness of Care HFDIS® Measure*

Measure description

The percentage of children who had the recommended vaccines by their 2nd birthday (see numerator). Different vaccines can be given on the same day (the same vaccine must be given on different DOS).

Measure population (denominator)

Children who turn 2 years of age during the measurement year.

Exclusions

- Children who had a contraindication to a childhood vaccine on or before their second birthday
- Received hospice services anytime during the measurement year
- Deceased during the measurement year

Did you know?

- The American Academy of Pediatrics strongly recommends immunizations as the safest and most cost-effective way of preventing disease, disability, and death.
- Concern about vaccine safety is the most commonly reported reason given by parents who don't have their children vaccinated.
- Michigan now requires families to consult personally with local public health departments before obtaining an immunization waiver. Since then, the rate of immunization waivers has decreased by 35%.

This measure applies to commercial members only.

Measure compliance (numerator)

Children who received all of the following (each row) on or before their 2nd birthday.

Note: can be met with any of the criteria listed for each (i.e., patient received vaccine/antigen doses indicated or has a history of the illness, anaphylaxis from the vaccine, or encephalitis from the vaccine).

	Vaccine	Doses	Combo vaccine or antigen*	History of illness	Anaphylaxis r/t vaccine	Encephalitis r/t vaccine
DTaP	Diphtheria, tetanus, acellular pertussis	4	Χ		X	Χ
IPV	Polio	3	Χ		X	
MMR	Measles, mumps, rubella	1	Χ	Χ	X	
HiB	Hemophilus influenza B	3	Χ		X	
HepB	Hepatitis B	3	Χ	Χ	X	
VZV	Chicken pox (Varicella zoster)	1	Χ	Χ	X	
PCV	Pneumococcal conjugate	4	Χ		X	
HepA	Hepatitis A	1	Χ	Χ	X	
RV	Rotavirus	2-3	Χ		X	
Flu	Influenza	2	Χ		X	

Note: Combination vaccines must have evidence of all antigens.

Helpful HEDIS hints

- MMR, VZV, and HepA need to be given on or between the child's first and second birthdays.
- For DTaP, IPV, HIB, PCV, and RV, do not count a vaccination administered within the first 42 days after birth.
- For flu, one of the two vaccines can be a live attenuated influenza vaccine (LAIV) if given on the 2nd birthday.
- For flu, do not count a vaccination administered within the first 6 months (180 days) after birth.
- Use the Michigan Care Improvement Registry system of immunization tracking at MCIR.org.
- Keep clear and meticulous records, using proper coding. See included table for details.
- Review the child's immunization status at every visit and provide necessary vaccines.
- Provide parents with recommended immunization schedules and stress the importance of keeping their children immunized in a timely manner. Ensure the next immunization appointment is scheduled prior to leaving the provider's office.
- The immunization will not be valid for HEDIS® purposes if given even one day after the 2nd birthday.
- Practitioners spending time addressing parental concerns and providing strong recommendations has shown to increase parental compliance with recommended immunizations.
- Reminders by mail, email and text have been shown to be effective in increasing immunization rates.
- Make sure to request previous immunization records for new or recently transferred patients.
- If the child shouldn't be immunized because he or she has already had the disease, be sure to document this information, including the date.

Tips for coding

Vaccine	CPT** codes	ICD-10-CM	HCPCS codes
DTaP	90697, 90698, 90700, 90723		
IPV	90697, 90698, 90713, 90723		
Hepatitis B	90697, 90723, 90740, 90744, 90747, 90748	B16.0-B16.2, B16.9, B17.0, B18.0, B18.1, B19.10, B19.11	G0010
Hepatitis A	90633	B15.0, B15.9	
MMR	90707, 90710		
Measles		B05.0-B05.4, B05.81, B05.89, B05.9	
Mumps		B26.0 – B26.3, B26.81-B26.85, B26.89, B26.9	
Rubella		B06.00-B06.02, B06.09, B06.81, B06.82, B06.89, B06.9	
Influenza	90655, 90657, 90660, 90661, 90672, 90673, 90674, 90685, 90686, 90687, 90688, 90689, 90756		G0008
HIB	90644, 90647, 90648, 90697, 90698, 90748		
Rotavirus	90680 (3 dose) 90681 (2 dose)		
VZV	90710, 90716	B01.0, B01.11, B01.12, B01.2, B01.81, B01.89, B01.9, B02.0, B02.1, B02.21-B02.24, B02.29- B02.34, B02.39, B02.7, B02.8, B02.9	
Pneumococcal conjugate	90670		G0009

Resources

- 1. American Academy of Pediatrics (AAP). June 2023. "Vaccine Recommendations by AAPC." aap.org/en/patient-care/immunizations/vaccination-recommendations-by-the-aap/
- 2. American Academy of Pediatrics (AAP). 2021. "Vaccine Safety: Get the Facts." healthychildren.org/English/safety-prevention/immunizations/Pages/Vaccine-Safety-The-Facts.aspx
- 3. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). 2023. "Child & Adolescent Immunization Schedule."
 - cdc.gov/vaccines/schedules/hcp/imz/child-adolescent.html

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